interchange

Student's Book

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WITH EBOOK



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Informed by teachers

Teachers from all over the world helped develop Interchange Fifth Edition. They looked at everything - from the color of the designs to the topics in the conversations - in order to make sure that this course will work in the classroom. We heard from 1,500 teachers in:

- Surveys
- Focus Groups
- In-Depth Reviews

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Classroom Language Student questions



Plan of Book 1

	Titles/Topics	Speaking	Grammar	
4 1	UNIT 1 PAGES 2–7			
	Where are you from? Introductions and greetings; names, countries, and nationalities UNIT 2 PAGES 8–13	Introducing oneself; introducing someone; checking information; exchanging personal information; saying hello and good-bye; talking about school subjects	Wh-questions and statements with be; questions with what, where, who, and how; yes/no questions and short answers with be; subject pronouns; possessive adjectives	
	What do you do?	Describing work and school; asking	Simple present Wh-questions and	
	Jobs, workplaces, and school; daily schedules; clock time PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 14–15	for and giving opinions; describing daily schedules	statements; question: when; time expressions: at, in, on, around, early, late, until, before, and after	
	UNIT 3 PAGES 16–21			
	How much are these? Shopping and prices; clothing and personal items; colors and materials UNIT 4 PAGES 22–27	Talking about prices; giving opinions; discussing preferences; making comparisons; buying and selling things	Demonstratives: this, that, these, those; one and ones; questions: how much and which; comparisons with adjectives	
	Do you play the guitar? Music, movies, and TV shows; entertainers; invitations and excuses; dates and times PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 28–29	Talking about likes and dislikes; giving opinions; making invitations and excuses	Yes/no and Wh-questions with <i>do</i> ; question: <i>what kind</i> ; object pronouns; modal verb <i>would</i> ; verb + <i>to</i> + verb	
	UNIT 5 PAGES 30–35			
	What an interesting family! Family members; typical families UNIT 6 PAGES 36–41	Talking about families and family members; exchanging information about the present; describing family life	Present continuous yes/no and Wh-questions, statements, and short answers; quantifiers: all, nearly all, most, many, a lot of, some, not many, and few; pronoun: no one	
	How often do you run? Sports, fitness activities, and exercise; routines PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 42–43	Asking about and describing routines and exercise; talking about frequency; discussing sports and athletes; talking about abilities	Adverbs of frequency: always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, almost never, and never; questions: how often, how long, how well, and how good; short answers	
	UNIT 7 PAGES 44–49			
	We went dancing! Free-time and weekend activities UNIT 8 PAGES 50–55	Talking about past events; giving opinions about past experiences; talking about vacations	Simple past yes/no and Wh-questions, statements, and short answers with regular and irregular verbs; past of be	
	How's the neighborhood? Stores and places in a city; neighborhoods; houses and apartments PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 56–57	Asking about and describing locations of places; asking about and describing neighborhoods; asking about quantities	There is/there are; one, any, and some; prepositions of place; quantifiers; questions: how many and how much; count and noncount nouns	
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Pronunciation/Listening	Writing/Reading	Interchange Activity
Linked sounds Listening for names, countries, and school subjects	Writing questions requesting personal information "Is Your Name Trendy?": Reading about popular names	"Getting to know you": Collecting personal information about classmates PAGE 114
Syllable stress Listening to descriptions of jobs and daily routines	Writing a biography of a classmate "My Parents Don't Understand My Job!": Reading about four jobs	"What we have in common": Finding similarities in classmates' daily schedules PAGE 115
Sentence stress Listening to people shopping; listening for items, colors, and prices	Writing about favorite clothes "Online Shopping: The Crazy Things People Buy": Reading about unusual online items	"Flea market": Buying and selling things PAGES 116–117
Intonation in questions Listening for likes and dislikes	Writing text messages "The World's Most Powerful Female Musician": Reading about a famous musician	"Are you free this weekend?": Making plans; inviting and giving excuses PAGE 118
Intonation in statements Listening for family relationships	Writing an email about family "Do Families Spend a Lot of Time Together?": Reading about four families	"Is that true?": Finding out information about classmates' families PAGE 119
Intonation with direct address Listening to people talking about free-time activities; listening to descriptions of sports participation	Writing about weekly activities "Fit and Healthy? Take the Quiz!": Reading about health and taking a quiz	"What's your talent?": Finding out about classmates' abilities PAGE 120
Reduction of <i>did you</i> Listening to descriptions and opinions of past events and vacations	Writing a blog post "Awesome Vacations": Reading about different kinds of vacations	"Memories": Playing a board game PAGE 121
Reduction of there is/there are Listening for locations and descriptions of places	Writing about neighborhoods "Hip Neighborhoods of the World": Reading about popular neighborhoods	"Where are we?": describing and guessing locations PAGE 122

	Titles/Topics	Speaking	Grammar	
ALL SEE HIE	UNIT 9 PAGES 58-63			
	What does she look like? Appearance and dress; clothing and clothing styles; people UNIT 10 PAGES 64-69	Asking about and describing people's appearance; identifying people	Questions for describing people: Whatlook like, how old, how tall, how long, and what color; modifiers with participles and prepositions	
	Have you ever been there?	Describing past experiences;	Present perfect yes/no and Wh-	
	Past experiences; unusual activities PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 70–71	exchanging information about past experiences and events	questions, statements, and short answers with regular and irregular past participles; <i>already</i> and <i>yet</i> ; present perfect vs. simple past; <i>for</i> and <i>since</i>	
	PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 70-71			
	UNIT 11 PAGES 72–77			
intelligible.	It's a really nice city. Cities; hometowns; countries UNIT 12 PAGES 78–83	Asking about and describing cities; asking for and giving suggestions; talking about travel	Adverbs before adjectives; conjunctions: and, but, though, and however; modal verbs can and should	
	It's important to get rest.	Talking about health problems;	Adjective + infinitive; noun +	
	Health problems; medication and remedies; products in a pharmacy PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 84–85	asking for and giving advice; making requests; asking for and giving suggestions	infinitive; modal verbs could and should for suggestions; modal verbs can, could, and may for requests	
CAR	UNIT 13 PAGES 86–91			
	What would you like? Food and restaurants	Expressing likes and dislikes; agreeing and disagreeing; ordering a meal	So, too, neither, and either; modal verbs would and will for requests	
The second second	UNIT 14 PAGES 92–97			
	It's the coldest city! World geography and facts; countries PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 98–99	Describing countries; making comparisons; expressing opinions; talking about distances and measurements	Comparative and superlative forms of adjectives; questions: how far, how big, how high, how deep, how long, how hot, and how cold	
	UNUT 45 DAGES 400 405			
	UNIT 15 PAGES 100–105	Talking about plans; making	Entere with avacent centingers and	
	What are you doing later? Invitations and excuses; free-time activities; telephone messages UNIT 16 PAGES 106–111	invitations; accepting and refusing invitations; giving reasons; taking and leaving messages	Future with present continuous and be going to; messages with tell and ask	
68	UNIT 16 PAGES 106–111 How have you changed?	Exchanging personal information;	Describing changes with the present	
	Life changes; plans and hopes for the future	describing changes; talking about plans for the future	tense, the past tense, the present perfect, and the comparative; verb + infinitive	
	PROGRESS CHECK PAGES 112–113			
	GRAMMAR PLUS PAGES 132–150			

Pronunciation/Listening	Writing/Reading	Interchange Activity
Contrastive stress Listening to descriptions of people; identifying people	Writing an email describing a person "The Age of Selfies": Reading about the history of selfies	"Find the differences": Comparing two pictures of a party PAGES 123–124
Linked sounds Listening to descriptions of events	Writing an email to an old friend "Unique Experiences": Reading about four peoples' unusual experiences	"Fun survey": Finding out about a classmate's lifestyle PAGE 125
Can't and shouldn't Listening to descriptions of cities, towns, and countries	Writing about hometowns "A Big 'Hello!' From ": Reading about interesting cities	"Welcome to our city!": Creating a guide to fun places in a city PAGE 126
Reduction of <i>to</i> Listening to health problems and advice	Writing a blog post "Toothache? Visit the Rain Forest!": Reading about a plant used as medicine	"What should I do?": Give suggestions for situations PAGE 127
Stress in responses Listening to restaurant orders	Writing a restaurant review "To Tip or Not to Tip?": Reading about tipping customs	"Planning a food festival": Creating a menu PAGE 128
Questions of choice Listening to a TV quiz show	Writing an article about a place "Earth's Cleanest Places": Reading about three very clean places	"How much do you know?": Taking a general knowledge quiz PAGE 129
Reduction of <i>could you</i> and would you Listening to telephone messages	Writing text message requests "Cell Phone Trouble!": Reading about cell phone problems	"Weekend plans": Finding out about classmates' weekend plans PAGE 130
Vowel sounds /oʊ/ and /ʌ/ Listening to descriptions of changes	Writing a plan for a class trip "A Goal Accomplished": Reading about a person's goals	"Our possible future": Planning a possible future PAGE 131

1 Where are you from?

- ▶ Introduce oneself and others
- ▶ Talk about oneself and learn about others

1 CONVERSATION Please call me Alexa.

Listen and practice.

Arturo: Hello, I'm Arturo Valdez.

Alexa: Hi. My name is Alexandra Costa, but

please call me Alexa.

Arturo: OK. Where are you from, Alexa?

Alexa: Brazil. How about you?

Arturo: I'm from Mexico.

Alexa: Oh, I love Mexico! It's really beautiful.

Oh, good. Soo-jin is here.

Arturo: Who's Soo-jin?

Alexa: She's my classmate. We're in the same

business class.

Arturo: Where's she from?

Alexa: South Korea. Let's go and say hello. Sorry,

what's your last name again? Vargas?

Arturo: Actually, it's Valdez. **Alexa:** How do you spell that?

Arturo: V-A-L-D-E-Z.



2 SPEAKING Checking information

A PAIR WORK Introduce yourself with your full name. Use the expressions in the box. Talk to the classmate sitting next to you and to three more classmates.

A: Hi! I'm Akemi Shimizu.

A: Shimizu.

B: I'm sorry. What's your last name again?

B: How do you spell that?

B CLASS ACTIVITY Tell the class the name of the first classmate you talked to. Make a list of names.

"Her name is Akemi Shimizu. She spells her name . . . "

useful expressions

Hi! I'm . . .

I'm sorry. What's your first / last

name again?

How do you spell that? What do people call you?

CONVERSATION This is Arturo Valdez.

🔼 🗛 Listen and practice.





B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What city is Arturo from? What's it like?

PRONUNCIATION Linked sounds

Listen and practice. Notice how final consonant sounds are often linked to the vowels that follow them.

My friend is over there. My name is Alexandra Costa. I'm a biology student.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Statements with be; possessive adjectives

Statements with be	Contractions of be			Possessive adjectives
I'm from Mexico.	l'm	=	l am	my
You're from Brazil.	you 're	=	you are	your
He 's from Japan.	he 's	=	he is	his
She's a business student.	she 's	=	she is	her
It's an exciting city.	it 's	=	it is	its
We're in the same class.	we 're	=	we are	our
They 're my classmates.	they're	=	they are	their
	'			GRAMMAR PLUS see page 132

A Complete these sentences. Then tell a partner about yourself.

1.	My	name is Aiko Yoshida	fro	m Japan	family is in
	Nagoya	brother is a college stud	dent		name is Haruki.
2.		name is Matias sister is a student here.		-	a really nice city. Chile right now.
3.		Angelica, but everyone calls me	10.00		_ last name is Newton.
		a student at City College in Las Vegas.		parents are	on vacation this week.

Wh-questions with be

Where's your friend?

Who's Soo-jin? She's my classmate.
What's Seoul like? It's a very exciting city.

Where are you and Vanessa from? We're from Brazil.

How are your classes? They're pretty interesting.

He's in class.

What are your classmates like? They're really nice.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 132

For a list of countries and nationalities, see the appendix at the back of the book.

- B Complete these questions. Then practice with a partner.
 - **1. A:** Who's that?
 - **B:** Oh, that's Mrs. Adams.
 - **2. A:** _____ she from?
 - **B:** She's from San Diego.
 - **3. A:** her first name?
 - B: It's Caroline.

- **4. A:** _____ the two students over there?
 - B: Their names are Mason and Ava.
- **5. A:** _____ they from?
 - B: They're from Vancouver.
- **6. A:** _____ they _____ ?
 - **B:** They're shy, but very friendly.
- **C GROUP WORK** Write five questions about your classmates. Then ask and answer the questions.

What's your last name? Where's Jay from?

6 SNAPSHOT

SCHOOL SUBJECTS



Write the names of the school subjects under the pictures. What is (or was) your favorite school subject? What subjects don't (or didn't) you like?

math	literature
history	chemistry
physics	geography
biology	physical education

CONVERSATION How's it going?

Listen and practice.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

res/140 questions and short answer	ers with be	
Are you free?	Yes, I am .	No, I'm not.
Is Arturo from Mexico?	Yes, he is .	No, he's not./No, he isn't.
Is Alexa's class in the morning?	Yes, it is .	No, it's not./No, it isn't.
Are you and Alexa in the same class?	Yes, we are .	No, we're not./No, we aren't.
Are your classes interesting?	Yes, they are .	No, they're not./No, they aren't.
		GRAMMAR PLUS see page 132

	e0		F44		GR	AMMAR PLUS see pag	ge 132	
A	Complete the	conversations. Th	en practice with a	part	ner.			
	1. A:ls	_ Mr. Jones from	the United States?	3.	A:	you and	Giovanna from	Italy?
	B: Yes, he_	·	from Baltimore.		B: Yes	s, we	fro	om Milan.
	2. A:	English class a	at 2:00?	4.	A:	Mr. and	Mrs. Flores Bra	zilian?
	B: No, it		at 3:00.		B: No	o, they	_•F	eruvian.
В		questions. If you a partner the quest	answer "no," give t ions.	he d	correct	information.		
	1. Are you from	m the United Stat	:es?					
	2. Is your teac	her from Canada	?					
	3. Is your Engl	lish class in the m	orning?					
	4 Are you free	e after class?						

C GROUP WORK Write five questions about your classmates. Then ask and answer the questions.

9 WORD POWER Hello and good-bye

A Do you know these expressions? Which ones are "hellos" and which ones are "good-byes"? Complete the chart. Add expressions of your own.

✓ Bye.
 ✓ Good morning.
 ✓ Good night.
 ✓ How's it going?
 ✓ See you later.
 ✓ Hey.
 ✓ Talk to you later.
 ✓ What's up?

Hello	Good-bye	
Good morning.	Bye.	





B Match each expression with the best response.

1. Have a good day.

2. Hi. How are you?3. What's up?

4. Good morning.

a. Oh, not much.

b. Thank you. You, too.

c. Good morning.

d. Pretty good, thanks.

C CLASS ACTIVITY Practice saying hello. Then practice saying good-bye.

A: Hi, Sakura. How's it going?

B: Pretty good, thanks. How are you?

10 LISTENING Everyone calls me Bill.

Listen to the conversations. Complete the information about each person.

First name	Last name	Where from?	What do they study?
1. William			
2.	Ortiz		
3. Min-soo			

11 INTERCHANGE 1 Getting to know you

Find out about your classmates. Go to Interchange 1 on page 114.



A Look at the names in the article. Are any of the names popular in your country? What similar names can you think of?

IS YOUR NAME Trendy?

Some people have names that are There is also a trend for very unusual and unique. Think about the actress Emily Blunt, for example. Her daughters' names are Hazel (an eye color) and Violet (a flower). Alicia Keys has a son named Egypt. How cool is that? Are these names trendy? The answer is . . . maybe.

Many names seem to be trendy for a while, just like clothes. In the United States, some grandmothers and great-grandmothers have names like Mildred and Dorothy. For grandfathers and great-grandfathers, it's old names like Eugene or Larry. These names usually come from Greek and Latin, but they're not very popular now.

Parents sometimes choose names because they like an actor or a famous person. That's how trends usually start. For example, David and Victoria Beckham have a son named Brooklyn and a daughter named Harper. Now, Brooklyn is a popular boy's name and Harper is a popular girl's name. In the United Kingdom, baby boys often get the name George because of Prince George, Prince William and Kate Middleton's first child.

names that are things or places (like Egypt). Flower names are becoming more popular: Poppy, Daisy, and Lotus, for example. Space names are cool, too. More and more babies have names like Orion (a star), Luna (the moon), or Mars (a planet).



POPULAR NAMES FOR BOYS & GIRLS

Can you guess who helped make these names popular?

BOYS	GIRLS
Bruno	January
Leonardo	Angelina
Liam	Audrey



Bruno Mars, Leonardo di Caprio, Liam Hemsworth, January Jones, Angelina Jolie, Audrey Hepburn

B	Read the article	. Then check	(1) the sentences	that are true
---	------------------	--------------	-------------------	---------------

- 1. Baby names like Mildred and Larry aren't so trendy now.
- 2. Many babies are named after clothes.
- 3. Alicia Keys has a son named Hazel.
- 4. There is a famous prince named George.
- 5. Some girls' names are the same as flower names.
- 6. Babies never have names that are the same as planets or stars.

C GROUP WORK What names do you like? Can you think of anyone with an unusual name? Do you know how they got that name? Tell your classmates.

Describe routines and daily schedules

1 SNAPSHOT

Six Popular Part-time Jobs in the United States



Which jobs are easy? difficult? exciting? boring? Why? Are these good jobs for students? What are some other part-time jobs?

2 WORD POWER Jobs

A Complete the word map with jobs from the list.

- ✓ accountant
 ✓ cashier chef
 ✓ dancer
 ✓ flight attendant musician pilot receptionist server
 - singer tour guide web designer

_	accountant
_	
	TRAVEL INDUSTRY
_	flight attendant
-	
_	

OFFICE WORK

ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS

dancer

JOBS

B Add two more jobs to each category. Then compare with a partner.

SPEAKING Work and workplaces

GROUP WORK Form teams. One team member sits with his or her back to the board. Choose a job from page 8 or from the box. Write the job on the board. Your team member asks yes/no questions and tries to guess the job.

More jobs

carpenter nurse

cook office manager dentist police officer doctor reporter restaurant host engineer firefighter salesperson front desk clerk security guard graphic designer taxi driver teacher lawyer mechanic vendor



A: Does the person work in a hospital?

B: No, he or she doesn't.

A: Does he or she work in a restaurant?

C: Yes, that's right!

CONVERSATION I'm on my feet all day.

A Listen and practice.

Amy

What do you do, Derek?

Derek

I work part-time as a server.

Amy

Oh, really? What restaurant do you work at?

Derek

I work at Stella's Café downtown.

Amy

That's cool. How do you like it?

Derek

It's OK. I'm on my feet all day, so I'm always tired. What do you do?

Amy

I'm a dancer.

Derek

A dancer! How exciting!

Amy

Yeah, it's great! I work with incredible people.

Derek

That sounds really nice. But is it difficult?

Amy

A little. I'm on my feet all day, too, but I love it.

B Listen to the rest of the conversation. Who does Amy travel with? Who does she meet in other cities?





5 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Simple present Wh-questions and statements

What do you do? I'm a student. I have a part-time job, too. I/You He/She Where do you work? I work at a restaurant. work works Where do you go to school? I go to the University of Texas. take takes study studies What does Amy do? She's a dancer. teaches teach Where does she work? She works at a dance company. do does She travels, too. goes go How does she like it? She loves it. have has

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 133

Δ	Complete	these	conversations.	Then	practice	with a	partner
	Complete	riicsc	CONVENSATIONS.	111011	practice	with	partite.

1.	A:	What	do	you	do	?		3.	A:
		I'm a full-time student. I study the piano.							B:
	A:	And		do you	ı				
				o school?					A:
	B:			to the Bro	oklyn Sc	:hool			B:
		of Music.							
	A:	Wow!		do yo	ou like yo	our		4.	A:
		classes?							B:
	B:	1		them a lot	e on:				
2.	A:	What		Tanya	ı do?				A:
	B:	She's a te	eacher. Sł	he		an			B:
				ol in Denv					A:
	A:	A: And what about Ryan? Where							B:
			h	e work?					
	B:	He	ter						
		company							
	A:	does he do, exactly?							
	B:	He's a web designer. He							

PAIR WORK Ask your partner questions like these about work and school. Take notes to use in Exercise 6.

What do you do?

Do you go to school or do you have a job?

How do you like . . . ?

Do you study another language?

fantastic websites.

What's your favorite \dots ?

What does your best friend do?

C CLASS WORK Tell the class about your partner.

"Regina goes to Chicago University, and she has a part-time job, too. She likes . . ."

3.	A:	What	Bruce and I	vy do?
	B:	They	at an Italian	
		restaurant. It's reall	y good.	
	A:	That's nice.	is lvy′	s job?
	B:	Well, she manages	the finances ar	nd
		Bruce	in the kitch	en.
4.	A:	Where	Ali work?	
	B:	He	at the univers	ity. He
		a p	oart-time job.	
	A:	Really? What	he o	do?
	B:	He	office work.	
	A:	How	he like it?	
	B:	Not much, but he		some
		extra money to spe	end!	



WRITING A biography

A Use your notes from Exercise 5 to write a biography of your partner. Don't use your partner's name. Use he or she instead.

My partner is a chef. She works in a very nice restaurant near our school. She cooks Italian food and bakes desserts. She likes her English classes a lot. Her favorite activities are speaking and vocabulary practice. She studies another language, too . . .

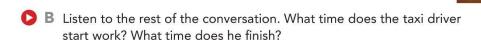
B CLASS ACTIVITY Pass your biographies around the class. Guess who each biography is about.



CONVERSATION I work in the afternoon.

A Listen and practice.





Really? That seems so early!

PRONUNCIATION Syllable stress

KRISTINA

Listen and practice. Notice which syllable has the main stress.

• •	• • •	• • •
dancer	salesperson	accountant
		-

Which stress pattern do these words have? Add them to the columns in part A. Then listen and check. firefighter carpenter musician reporter server tutor

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Time expressions

at 7:00 in the morning on weekdays. **Expressing clock time** I get up I leave work early in the afternoon on Thursdays. 7:00 I go to bed around eleven in the evening on weeknights. seven I get home late at night on weekends. seven o'clock I stay up until midnight on Fridays. 7:00 A.M. = 7:00 in the morning 7:00 P.M. = 7:00 in the eveningI exercise before noon on Saturdays. after noon I wake up on Sundays. GRAMMAR PLUS see page 133

A Choose the correct word.

- 1. I get up at / until six at / on weekdays.
- 2. I have lunch at / early 11:30 in / on Mondays.
- 3. I have a snack in / around 10:00 in / at night.
- 4. In / On Fridays, I leave school early / before.
- 5. I stay up before / until 1:00 A.M. in / on weekends. 11. I work late / until on Wednesdays.
- 6. I sleep around / until noon in / on Sundays.
- 7. I have dinner at / in 7:00 at / on weeknights.
- 8. I read a book after / before I go to sleep.
- 9. In / On weekends, I go to bed in / at 1:00 A.M.
- 10. In / On Thursdays, I leave work at / in 9:00 P.M.
- 12. I study around / until 11:00 after / early
- **B** Rewrite the sentences in part A so that they are true for you. Then compare with a partner.
- C PAIR WORK Take turns asking and answering these questions.
 - 1. Which days do you get up early? late?
 - 2. What's something you do in the morning?
 - **3.** What's something you do before English class?
 - **4.** What's something you do on Saturday evenings?
- 5. Which days do you stay up late?
- 6. Which days do you go to bed early?
- 7. What do you do after dinner on weeknights?
- 8. What do you do after lunch on weekends?

LISTENING What hours do you work?

Listen to Aaron, Madison, and Kayla talk about their daily schedules. Complete the chart.

9.	Aaron	Madison	Kayla	
Job	carpenter			
Gets up at		7:00 a.m.		
Gets home at				
Goes to bed at				

B CLASS ACTIVITY Who do you think has the best daily schedule? Why?

INTERCHANGE 2 What we have in common

Find out about your classmates' schedules. Go to Interchange 2 on page 115.